



# NimbusSec Value Analysis

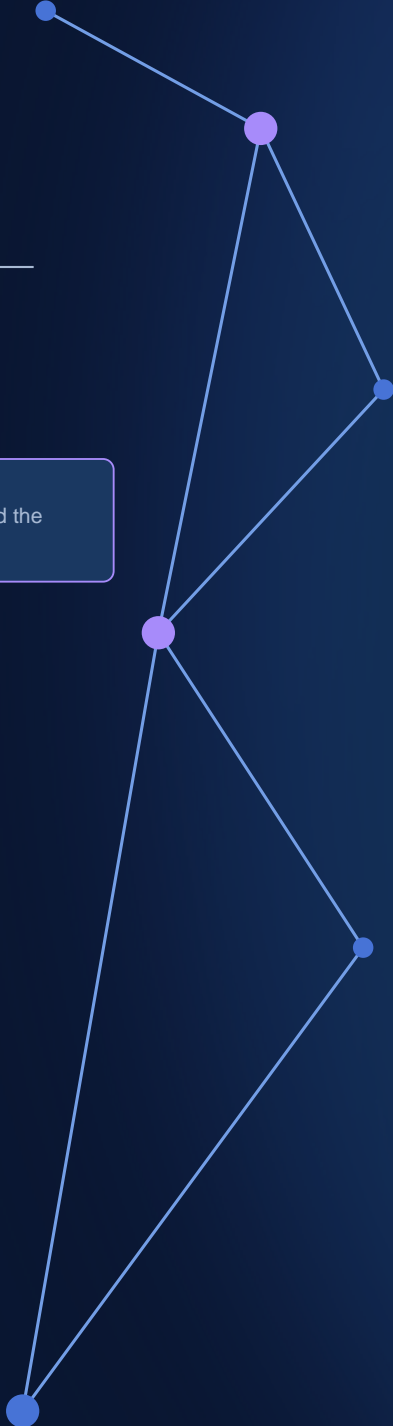
Prepared by CyberSecure

Modeled financial value, downside risk, and key operating assumptions assembled from client inputs, IRIS loss benchmarks, and cited NimbusSec evidence.

**Report basis**

Built from client scenario inputs [2], IRIS cyber-loss benchmarks [1], cited NimbusSec evidence [3], and the documented model methodology [4].

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# Decision summary and ROI evidence

This page translates the scenario into a decision-ready view: simulated NPV outcomes, downside frequency, and the organization profile used to size the business case.

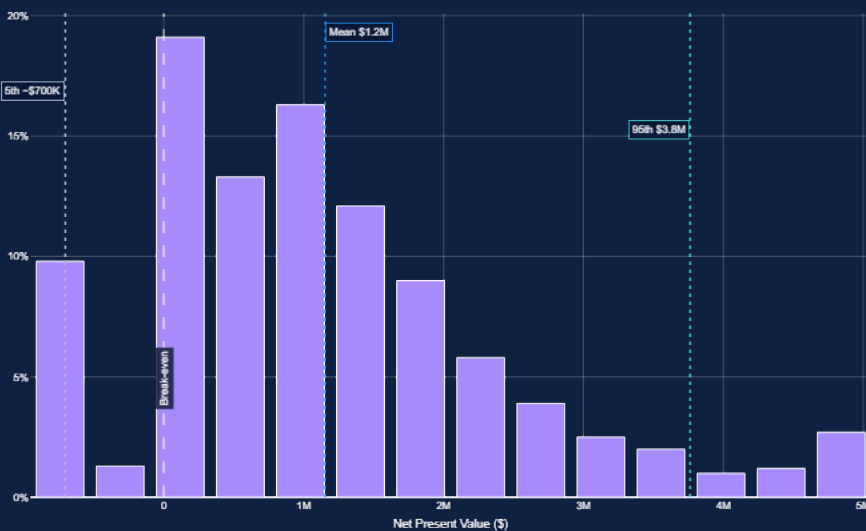
**Modeled mean NPV is \$1.2M after \$830K of present-value cost, with a 6% chance of downside.**

## Reconciliation

KPI NPV is net of modeled subscription, deployment, support, timing, and discounting. Gross value drivers below show the largest benefit sources before those offsets.

<b>Net value (NPV)</b>	<b>Chance of Downside</b>	<b>Loss reduction</b>	<b>ROI</b>
<b>\$1.2M</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>140%</b>

## Modeled NPV distribution



## NPV evidence summary

Metric	Value
Mean NPV	\$1.2M
5th Percentile	-\$700K
95th Percentile	\$3.8M
Chance of Loss	6%

## Modeled organization profile

Metric	Value
Employees	2.5K
Endpoints	2.5K
Revenue	\$500M
Industry	Manufacturing
Industry factor	1.03x
Annual subscription	\$110K
Years	3

## Gross value drivers

Gross modeled benefits are \$2.0M; the six drivers below explain \$1.9M of that value, while the remaining \$120K reflects timing, interaction effects, and discounting before modeled costs.

<b>Incident Response</b> Faster investigation and remediation. <b>\$960,744</b>	<b>Avoided Breach Loss</b> Lower expected loss from reduced incident frequency and severity. <b>\$29,073</b>	<b>Posture Triage Efficiency</b> Faster CSPM finding triage and routing to owners. <b>\$398,090</b>
<b>Audit Efficiency</b> Less compliance evidence gathering across cloud accounts. <b>\$187,809</b>	<b>Misconfig Remediation</b> Automated drift remediation across cloud workloads. <b>\$50,947</b>	<b>Penalty Avoidance</b> Expected regulatory or non-compliance exposure avoided. <b>\$233,889</b>

# Risk evidence and value model

## Cybersecurity risk assessment

Revenue calibrates breach frequency and severity from IRIS data [1], while efficacy assumptions determine how much of that inherent loss profile remains after deployment.

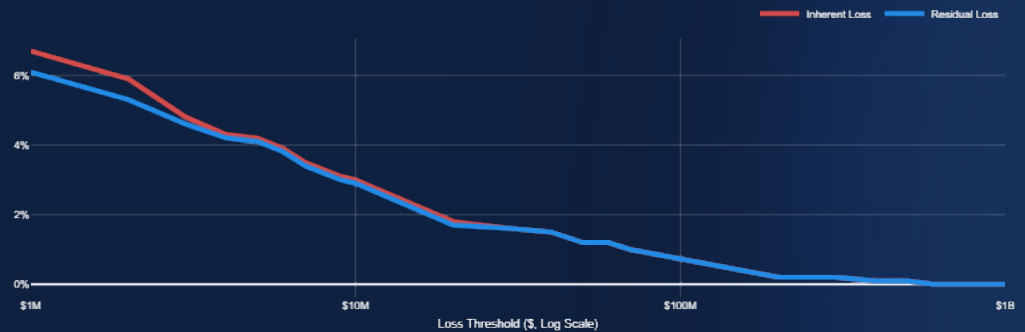
### Evidence

The quantile table gives dollar loss thresholds at selected exceedance probabilities, while the curve shows the full inherent-versus-residual loss profile from the same simulation runs.

### Loss exceedance statistics

Probability	Inherent	Residual
10%	\$230K	\$140K
5%	\$2.7M	\$2.6M
2%	\$18M	\$16M
1%	\$65M	\$65M

### Modeled loss exceedance



Read the table and curve together: the table reports specific exceedance points, while the curve shows whether modeled loss reduction is broad-based or concentrated in the tail.

**At the 2% loss-exceedance point, modeled downside declines from \$18M to \$16M.**

At the 1% tail, residual loss converges with inherent loss, indicating the model assumes limited mitigation in the most extreme scenarios.

## NimbusSec value framework and outputs

The value model links scenario inputs, realization timing, and a shared efficacy state to net financial outcomes that can be reconciled back to the evidence above.



# Model inputs and source notes

The variables below define the modeled scenario across incident-response, breach-risk, operational, and commercial assumptions.

Use the type column to distinguish fixed values from modeled ranges; source IDs in brackets map to the citations below.

## How to read this page

Type = Fixed when P5, P50, and P95 are the same value, regardless of whether the value comes from a client input, benchmark, or internal assumption.  
Type = Range when uncertainty is modeled across the low / median / high columns. Source IDs in brackets map to the citations below.

## A. Incident Response Drivers

Variable	Type	Low	Median	High
[2] Annual revenue (\$)	Fixed	\$500M	\$500M	\$500M
[2] Revenue per employee (\$/employee)	Fixed	\$200K	\$200K	\$200K
[2] Endpoints per employee	Fixed	1	1	1
[2][4] Investigations / endpoint / year	Range	0.20	0.30	0.40
[2][4] Investigation hours / incident	Range	9	12	15
[3][4] MTTR reduction if realized (%)	Range	68%	75%	82%
[2] SecOps hourly cost (\$/hour)	Fixed	\$78	\$78	\$78
[2] Worker hourly cost (\$/hour)	Fixed	\$52	\$52	\$52
[4] Operational efficacy realized (%)	Range	46%	49%	52%

## B. Breach Frequency & Impact

Variable	Type	Low	Median	High
[1] Annual breach probability (%)	Range	2.7%	6.1%	14%
[4] Conditional breach reduction (%)	Range	60%	70%	80%
[4] Breach reduction if realized (%)	Range	30%	40%	50%
[1] Breach impact (\$)	Range	\$2.1K	\$290K	\$51M

# Model inputs and source notes

## Legend

Type = Fixed when P5, P50, and P95 are the same value, regardless of whether the value comes from a client input, benchmark, or internal assumption.  
 Type = Range when uncertainty is modeled across the low / median / high columns. Source IDs in brackets map to the citations below.

## C. Operational Benefit Drivers

Variable	Type	Low	Median	High
[3][4] SecOps hours saved / endpoint / year	Range	0.84	0.94	0.99
[3][4] Audit efficiency realized (%)	Range	7.9%	9.8%	12%
[3][4] Audit hours saved / employee / year	Range	0.33	0.40	0.47
[2] Audit hourly cost (\$/hour)	Fixed	\$85	\$85	\$85
[2][4] Reimage rate per endpoint (%)	Range	3.7%	5.3%	7.1%
[2] Cost per reimage (\$)	Range	\$292	\$391	\$534
[4] Reimage reduction if realized (%)	Range	35%	46%	56%
[4] Conditional reimage reduction (%)	Range	71%	83%	92%
[4] Conditional penalty avoidance (%)	Range	30%	40%	50%
[4] Penalty as share of revenue (%)	Range	0.0013%	0.015%	0.039%

# Model inputs and source notes

## Legend

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## D. Commercial Terms & Realization Timeline

Variable	Type	Low	Median	High
[2] Discount rate (%)	Fixed	10%	10%	10%
[2][3] Subscription / endpoint / year (\$)	Range	\$38	\$44	\$52
[2][3] Deployment / endpoint (\$)	Range	\$14	\$21	\$31
[2][3] Annual support (\$/year)	Range	\$100K	\$130K	\$160K
[3] Starting realization (%)	Range	65%	77%	86%
[3] Years to full realization	Range	2	3	4
Industry frequency multiplier	Fixed	1 x	1 x	1 x
[2] Manual subscription override (\$)	Fixed	0	0	0
[2] Manual implementation override (\$)	Fixed	0	0	0
[2] Manual other one-time override (\$)	Fixed	0	0	0
[2] Useful life (years)	Fixed	3	3	3

## Citations

[1] IRIS 2025 (Cyentia Institute): annualized incident probability and loss trends by firm size.

[2] User-supplied scenario inputs and TrialLevelValues table, 2025.

[3] Forrester Total Economic Impact of NimbusSec (December 2023): representative-firm benefits, costs, and survey evidence.

[4] Cyber value calculator methodology and scenario assumptions curated in 2025.

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